



# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Leila





The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:

Norlux AS

**Product:** 

Leila

**Declared unit:** 

1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

IBU PCR - Part B for luminaires, lamps, and components for luminaires

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-11059-11007

Registration number:

NEPD-11059-11007

Issue date:

15.05.2025

Valid to:

15.05.2030

**EPD** software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 896827



#### **General information**

Product

Leila

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway

Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-11059-11007

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR IBU PCR - Part B for luminaires, lamps, and components for

luminaires

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

**Declared unit:** 

1 pcs Leila

Declared unit with option:

A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, B6, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

**Functional unit:** 

Leila luminaire manufactured and installed, used according to a specific lighting regime over 15 years, including waste treatment at end-of-life

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

**Verification of EPD tool:** 

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools. Approval number: NEPDT41.

Third party verifier:

Vito D'Incognito, Take Care International

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Norlux AS

Contact person: Mette Andersen Phone: +47 902 24 135

e-mail: mette.andersen@norlux.com

Manufacturer:

Norlux AS Borgeskogen

32 3160 Stokke, Norway

Place of production:

Norlux - Production site (Turkey - Arnavutköy) Ömerli Mah. Rengin Sok. No:13 Hadimköy

Istanbul, Turkey

Management system:

Organisation no:

963116217

Issue date:

15.05.2025

Valid to:

15.05.2030

Year of study:

2024

**Comparability:** 

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

**Development and verification of EPD:** 

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2021.09, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT041

Developer of EPD: Mette Andersen

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Jacob Flaatnes

**Approved:** 

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge



### **Product**

#### **Product description:**

This bestseller has quickly become an industry standard within recessed general lighting. Leila is designed with opal diffuser and reflector, this ensures high lumen output with no glare.

### **Product specification**

Ingress Protection

IP20

Width [mm]

202

Height [mm]

108

Weight [kg]

1.15

Lifetime [h]

L80B10: 100 000

Materials	kg	%
Coatings	0,032	2,80
Electronics	0,35	31,13
Metal	0,72	63,25
Plastic	0,032	2,81
Total	1,14	100,00
Packaging	kg	%
Packaging	0,10	100,00
Total incl. packaging	1,25	100,00

#### **Technical data:**

Please visit the product page on our website for additional information, www.norlux.com

#### Market:

Norway

### Reference service life, product

15 years lifetime for the installation according to the used scenario.

## Reference service life, building or construction works

Reference service life of the building should be stated as 60 years, in line with the PCR Part A from EPD Norway.

## LCA: Calculation rules

#### **Declared unit:**

1 pcs Leila

#### **Cut-off criteria:**

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) can be excluded. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### **Allocation:**

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

#### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.



Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Coatings	S-P-04077	EPD	2020
Electronics	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Electronics	Ecoinvent 3.6	Database + Supplier Information	2019
Electronics	Product composition + ecoinvent 3.6	Supplier data + database	2019
Electronics	Scholand et al. (2012) + Ecoinvent 3.6	Scientific literature + database	2017
Metal	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic	Product composition + ecoinvent 3.6	Supplier data + database	2019



## System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

	P	roduct stag	je		uction ion stage	Use stage End of life stage		Beyond the system boundaries									
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	naw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Χ	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Х	MND	Х	Х	Х	Χ	X

#### System boundary:

The analysis is a cradle-to-grave study of one luminaire manufactured and installed, used according to a specific lighting regime over a specific lifetime, including waste treatment at end-of-life.

A1-A5 includes the extraction and production of raw materials, transportation to the production site, the production process itself, transport to the market and assembly.

B6 is the operational energy use stage of the luminaire based on a scenario.

C1-C4 includes de-installation of the luminaire, average transport between building site and waste treatment facility, waste processing and disposal. Waste treatment of the product follows the default values provided in EN 50693.

D shows the recyclability of metals and plastics and allows the producers a credit for the net scrap that is produced at the end of a product's life. The benefits from recycling of net scrap are described in formula from EN 15804:2012+A2:2019. Substitution of heat and electricity generated by the incineration with energy recovery of plastic insulation and other parts is also calculated in module D.



Additional technical information:



## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Scenario = Office

Module A4 = Transportation to the production site is 40 km and transportation from the factory to the warehous is 3 700 km. Transportation to end-user is on average 260 km for the Norwegian market.

Module A5 = Installation is performed in the Norwegian Market and done by manual labor, with the use of electrical machines, that fall under the cut-off criteria of 1% and is therefore neglected. Packaging of the final product consists of a corrugated board box.

Module B6 = The operational energy use of the luminaire is calculated based on the methodology provided in IBU PCR Part B for luminaires, lamps, and components for luminaires. The energy consumption model for luminaire used in the PCR follows the application scenarios developed in EN 15193:2007. To calculate the electricity use of the luminaire, the following scenario parameters have been applied:

Active power of the luminaire (Pa) = 25 watt Passive power of the luminaire (Pp) = 0,00 watt Daylight time usage (tD) = 2250 hours Non-daylight time usage (tN) = 250 hours Standard year time (ty) = 8760 hours The occupancy dependency factor (FO) = 1,00The daylight dependency factor (FD) = 1,00The product specific constant illuminance factor (FCP) = 1,00

The non-daylight dimming factor (FN) = 1,00

The application specific empiric lifetime of the luminaire in years (a) = 15 years (corresponding to the reference service life of the product)

Module C1 = Disassembly of the luminaire is done by manual labor, with the help of electrical machines. The use of portable electrical devices (e.g., drill) usually have low energy requirements, falling under the cut-off-criterion of 1% and is therefore neglected.

Module C2 = Average transport to EE recycling facility is 85 km.

Module C3 and C4 = Waste treatment of the product follows the default values provided in EN 50693, Product Category Rules for life cycle assessments of electronic and electrical products and systems, table G.4. This table specifies how different types of raw materials used in A1 will likely be treated during the end-of-life of the product. Waste treatments in C3 include material recycling and incineration with and without energy recovery and fly ash extraction. Disposal in C4 consists of landfilling of different waste fractions and of ashes.

Module D = The recyclability of metals, plastics, and electronic components allows the producers a credit for the net scrap that is produced at the end of a product's life. The benefits from recycling of net scrap are described in formula from EN 15804:2012+A2:2019. Substitution of heat and electricity generated by the incineration with energy recovery of plastic insulation and other parts is also calculated in module D.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	40	0,044	l/tkm	1,76
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	260	0,043	l/tkm	11,18
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36,7 %	3700	0,043	l/tkm	159,10
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, kraft paper, unbleached, to average treatment (kg) - A5, inkl. 85 km transp.	kg	0,10			
Operational energy (B6)	Unit	Value			
Electricity, Norway (kWh)	kWh	937,50			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 7.5-16 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	35,4 %	85	0,056	l/tkm	4,76



Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value	
Aluminium to recycling (kg)	kg	0,48	
Waste treatment of plastic mixture, incineration with energy recovery and fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,047	
Steel to recycling (kg)	kg	0,031	
Waste treatment per kg used PWB, shredding and separation - C3 (kg)	kg	0,15	
Waste treatment per kg electronics scrap from PWB, with components, recycling of metals C3 (kg)	kg	0,075	
Waste treatment of polyvinylchloride (PVC), incineration with energy recovery and fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,019	
Waste treatment per kg used electronic components, manual seperation (kg)	kg	0,26	
Copper to recycling (kg)	kg	0,024	
Naste treatment per kg used electronic components, manual seperation (kg)	kg	0,063	
Waste treatment of plastic mixture, incineration with energy recovery and fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,028	
Steel to recycling (kg)	kg	0,0035	
Copper to recycling (kg)	kg	0,0011	
Waste treatment of hazardous waste, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,032	

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value
Landfilling of aluminium (kg)	kg	0,20
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Plastic mixture, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,0016
Landfilling of plastic mixture (kg)	kg	0,067
Landfilling of steel (kg)	kg	0,0077
Landfilling of hazardous waste (kg)	kg	0,075
Landfilling of copper (kg)	kg	0,016
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyvinylchloride (PVC), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,0031
Landfilling of plastic mixture (kg)	kg	0,028
Landfilling of steel (kg)	kg	0,00089
Landfilling of copper (kg)	kg	0,00076
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Hazardous waste, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,0060

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value		
Substitution of primary aluminium with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,48		
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	1,50		
Substitution of electricity in Norway (MJ)	MJ	0,099		
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,0033		
Substitution of primary metals with net scrap from PWB, with components (kg)	kg	0,022		
Substitution of primary copper with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,024		
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,0029		
Substitution of primary copper with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,00035		



#### **LCA: Results**

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environme	ntal impact								
	Indicator	_	Unit		A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
	GWP-total		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	eq	4,75E+01	1,28E-01	3,00E+00	8, 18E-01	-1,61E-01
•	GWP-fossil		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	eq	4,75E+01	1,28E-01	2,93E+00	8,17E-01	2,69E-03
•	GWP-biogenic		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		-8,22E-02	4,95E-05	4,11E-02	3,38E-04	-1,64E-01
	GWP-luluc		kg CO <sub>2</sub> - 0	eq	7,52E-02	5,18E-05	3,09E-02	2,91E-04	6,90E-07
<b>(3)</b>	ODP		kg CFC11	-eq	1,94E-06	2,87E-08	1,95E-08	1,85E-07	4,30E-10
C.	AP		mol H+ -	eq	3,30E-01	1,09E-03	2,02E-02	2,36E-03	2,16E-05
	EP-FreshWater		kg P -ed	1	4,75E-03	9,31E-07	3,01E-03	6,53E-06	3,23E-08
<del></del>	EP-Marine		kg N -ed	7	5,48E-02	2,90E-04	3,41E-03	4,70E-04	9,28E-06
<del></del>	EP-Terrestial		mol N -e	eq	6,15E-01	3,22E-03	3,16E-02	5,25E-03	9,94E-05
	POCP		kg NMVOC	-eq	1,80E-01	9,02E-04	9,38E-03	2,00E-03	2,56E-05
	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>		kg Sb-e	9	6,13E-03	3,09E-06	2,14E-05	2,26E-05	4,36E-08
	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>		МЈ		5,12E+02	1,88E+00	3,25E+01	1,24E+01	3,16E-02
$\triangle$	wpp1		m <sup>3</sup>		4 475 00	1 (15 , 00	1,34E+00	1,19E+01	4,87E-02
<u>%</u>	WDP <sup>1</sup>		m <sup>3</sup>		1,47E+03	1,61E+00	1,54E+00	1,196+01	4,07E-UZ
<u>%</u>	MDP.		Unit m <sup>3</sup>	В6	1,4/E+03	C2	C3	C4	4,87E-02
%. 				B6 2,28E+01					
	Indicator		Unit		C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	<b>Indicator</b> GWP-total		<b>Unit</b> kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01	C1 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02	C3 3,77E-01	C4 3,39E-02	D -5,70E+00
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil		Unit kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic		Unit kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc		Unit  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP		Unit  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP  AP		Wnit  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq  mol H+ -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06 1,73E-01	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09 6,54E-05	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08 5,02E-04	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09 1,16E-04	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04 -1,18E-01
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP  AP  EP-FreshWater		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06 1,73E-01 1,59E-03	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09 6,54E-05 2,09E-07	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08 5,02E-04 4,61E-06	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09 1,16E-04 8,21E-07	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04 -1,18E-01 -6,67E-04
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP  AP  EP-FreshWater  EP-Marine		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06 1,73E-01 1,59E-03 1,90E-02	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09 6,54E-05 2,09E-07 1,24E-05	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08 5,02E-04 4,61E-06 1,06E-04	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09 1,16E-04 8,21E-07 4,04E-05	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04 -1,18E-01 -6,67E-04 -8,11E-03
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP  AP  EP-FreshWater  EP-Marine  EP-Terrestial		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06 1,73E-01 1,59E-03 1,90E-02 2,47E-01	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09 6,54E-05 2,09E-07 1,24E-05 1,39E-04	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08 5,02E-04 4,61E-06 1,06E-04 1,18E-03	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09 1,16E-04 8,21E-07 4,04E-05 3,19E-04	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04 -1,18E-01 -6,67E-04 -8,11E-03 -1,02E-01
	Indicator  GWP-total  GWP-fossil  GWP-biogenic  GWP-luluc  ODP  AP  EP-FreshWater  EP-Marine  EP-Terrestial  POCP		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq g NMVOC -eq	2,28E+01 2,21E+01 6,11E-01 9,12E-02 1,52E-06 1,73E-01 1,59E-03 1,90E-02 2,47E-01 6,65E-02	C1 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	C2 2,28E-02 1,05E-05 9,84E-06 4,99E-09 6,54E-05 2,09E-07 1,24E-05 1,39E-04 5,31E-05	C3 3,77E-01 3,77E-01 3,59E-04 1,93E-04 1,49E-08 5,02E-04 4,61E-06 1,06E-04 1,18E-03 3,25E-04	C4 3,39E-02 3,37E-02 1,64E-05 1,43E-04 2,22E-09 1,16E-04 8,21E-07 4,04E-05 3,19E-04 1,26E-04	D -5,70E+00 -5,60E+00 -2,35E-02 -8,35E-02 -6,35E-04 -1,18E-01 -6,67E-04 -8,11E-03 -1,02E-01 -3,12E-02

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

#### Remarks to environmental impacts

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator



Additional env	Additional environmental impact indicators												
	Indicator	Unit	Unit			A3	A4	A5					
	PM	Disease incidence	Disease incidence			8,88E-08	5,01E-08	2,65E-10					
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	1,05E+00	8,18E-03	2,71E-02	5,40E-02	1,15E-04						
	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	CTUe				9,16E+00	3,60E-02					
46.* *** <b>2</b>	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh		4,44E-08	0,00E+00	6,65E-10	0,00E+00	4,00E-12					
42	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh		1,63E-06	1,30E-09	3,49E-08	1,00E-08	1,92E-10					
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless		1,02E+02	1,14E+00	4,55E+00	8,64E+00	1,77E-02					
Ind	licator	Unit	Unit B6		C2	C3	C4	D					

I	ndicator	Unit	В6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	1,24E-06	0,00E+00	1,28E-09	4,24E-09	2,02E-09	-4,80E-07
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	5,48E+00	0,00E+00	1,49E-03	5,91E-03	9,76E-04	-2,99E-01
	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	1,37E+03	0,00E+00	2,65E-01	5,83E+00	1,45E+02	-7,18E+02
	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	6,56E-08	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,36E-09	7,90E-11	-1,47E-08
49 B	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	1,55E-06	0,00E+00	3,19E-10	7,63E-08	7,31E-10	-4,17E-07
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	1,52E+02	0,00E+00	2,02E-01	3,43E-01	7,14E-01	-1,44E+01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

<sup>2.</sup> This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use											
	Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5			
÷ ÷	PERE		МЈ	5,52E+01	2,47E-02	1,48E+01	1,77E-01	6,50E-04			
	PERM		МЈ	1,41E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,41E+00			
Ţ,	PERT		МЈ	5,66E+01	2,47E-02	1,48E+01	1,77E-01	-1,41E+00			
	PENRE		МЈ	5,06E+02	1,88E+00	3,25E+01	1,24E+01	3,16E-02			
<u> </u>	PENRM		МЈ	6,79E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
IA.	PENRT		МЈ	5,13E+02	1,88E+00	3,25E+01	1,24E+01	3,16E-02			
	SM		kg	9,03E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
2	RSF		МЈ	4,79E-01	8,66E-04	1,26E-04	6,32E-03	1,90E-05			
	NRSF		МЈ	1,48E-01	3,53E-03	0,00E+00	2,26E-02	2,16E-04			
(%)	FW		$m^3$	3,44E-01	1,85E-04	2,98E-02	1,32E-03	2,30E-05			
	ndicator	Unit	В6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
. F	PERE	МЈ	3,91E+03	0,00E+00	5,78E-03	1,74E-01	7,56E-02	-2,22E+01			
S.	PERM	МЈ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
° <b>₹₃</b>	PERT	МЈ	3,91E+03	0,00E+00	5,78E-03	1,74E-01	7,56E-02	-2,22E+01			
	PENRE	MJ	3,02E+02	0.005.00	2 405 01	1,21E+00	2,92E-01	-7,15E+01			
	T ETVICE	1413	3,02E+02	0,00E+00	3,40E-01	1,212+00	2,32L-01	-7, IJE+01			
Å	PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00 0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,67E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
Å:											
	PENRM	МЛ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,67E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
IÃ	PENRM PENRT	WI	0,00E+00 3,02E+02	0,00E+00 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 3,40E-01	-6,67E+00 -5,45E+00	0,00E+00 2,92E-01	0,00E+00 -7,15E+01			
	PENRM PENRT SM	MJ kg	0,00E+00 3,02E+02 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 0,00E+00 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 3,40E-01 0,00E+00	-6,67E+00 -5,45E+00 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 2,92E-01 1,62E-03	0,00E+00 -7,15E+01 1,76E-02			

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Waste											
	Indicator		Unit		A1	A2	A3	A4	A5		
	HWD	HWD		g	2,08E-01	9,37E-05	2,26E-01	6,37E-04	0,00E+00		
Ū	NHWD		k	g	5,82E+00	7,74E-02	1,45E+01	6,01E-01	1,00E-01		
<u>\$</u>	RWD			g	8,91E-04	1,28E-05	6,43E-06	8,41E-05	0,00E+00		
In	dicator		Unit	В6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
	HWD		kg	1,94E-01	0,00E+00	1,88E-05	3,75E-05	8,41E-02	1,29E-02		
Ū	NHWD		kg	2,32E+01	0,00E+00	1,34E-02	8,28E-02	3,41E-01	-1,49E+00		
8	RWD		kg	2,70E-03	0,00E+00	2,29E-06	1,86E-06	6,95E-07	-2,76E-04		

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow									
Indicator			Unit		A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
<b>@</b> >	CRU		kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
&▷	MFR		kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,37E-06
DØ	MER		kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,25E-03	0,00E+00	1,00E-01
50	EEE		MJ		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,23E-06	0,00E+00	6,95E-02
D®	EET	T M			0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,38E-05	0,00E+00	1,05E+00
Indicato	Indicator		Jnit	В6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
<b>@</b> D	CRU		kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
&⊳	MFR		kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,43E-01	8,63E-06	-6,90E-04
DF	MER		kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,28E-01	2,11E-07	-9,09E-05
50	EEE	ı	МЈ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,38E-01	1,37E-05	-2,23E-04
DI	EET	ı	МЈ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,08E+00	2,07E-04	-3,37E-03

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content						
Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate				
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00				
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	4,63E-02				

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



# **Additional requirements**

## Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Turkey (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.10.1	599.59	a CO2-ea/kWh

#### **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

#### **Indoor environment**

## **Additional Environmental Information**

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products							
Indicator	Unit	Unit		A2	A3	A4	A5
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		1,28E-01	2,97E+00	8,17E-01	2,69E-03
Indicator	Unit	В6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,28E+01	0,00E+00	2,28E-02	3,77E-01	3,47E-02	-5,48E+00

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.



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